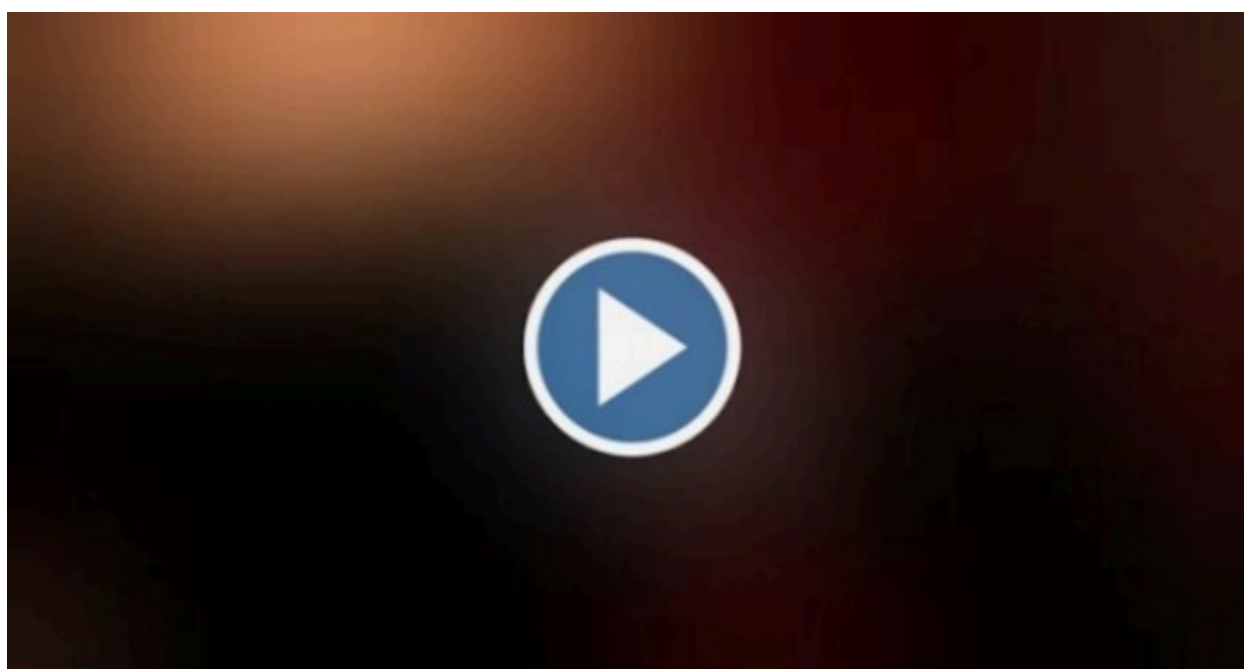


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Actor xxx xVideoviral video new link link First Time SEX XXX Video
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