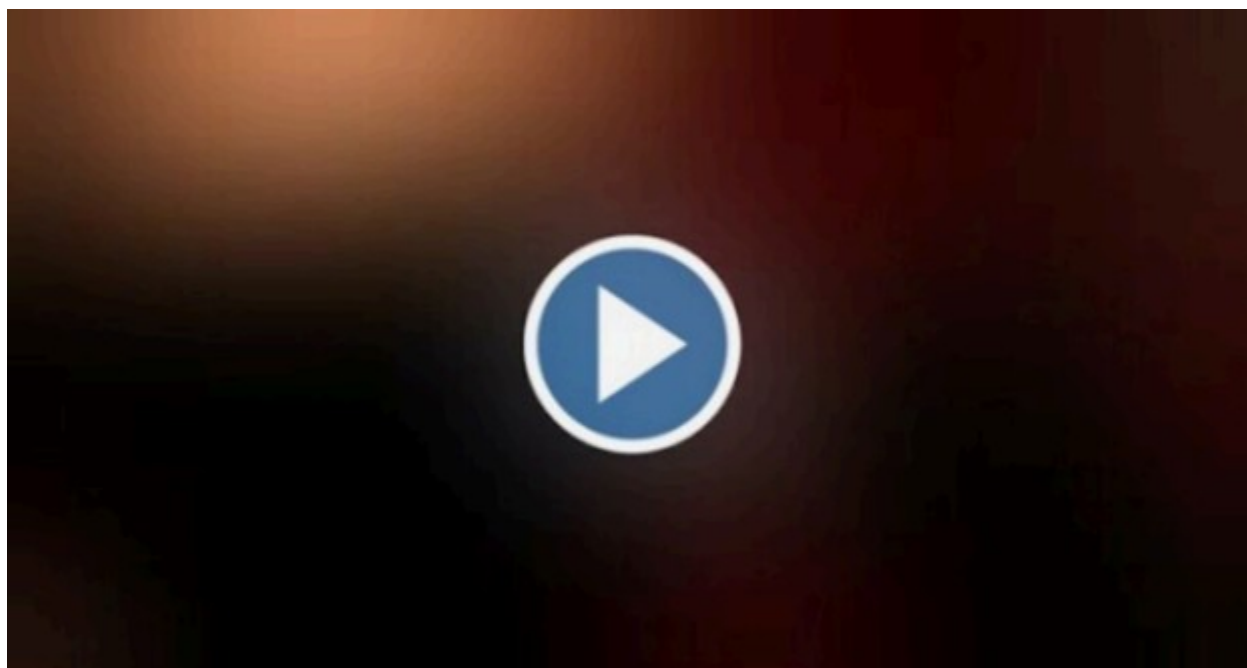


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Media Telegram XTrending Tiktok (18+)

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