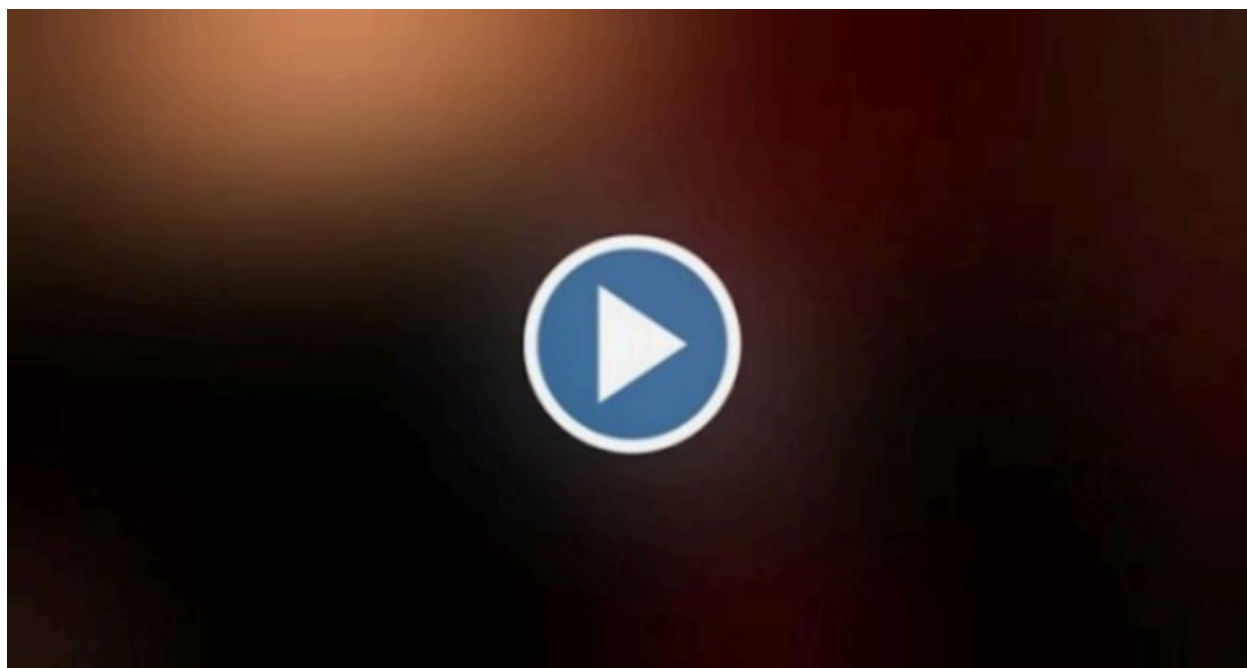


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Update: August, 2025

New xhamster xnxx xxxx xxx XNXX Viral Video Original Video Video
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