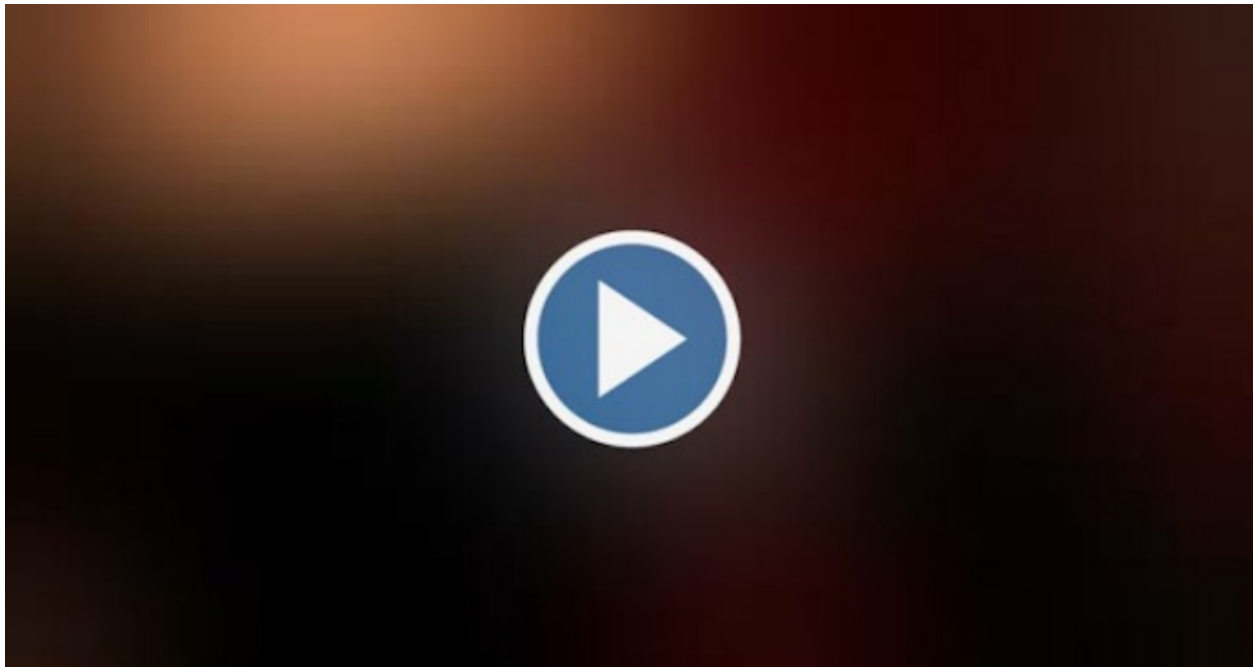


[*xXx Videos*]💎Assamese College Girl Mms Viral video original SEX VIDEOS - | xHamster, XNXX. Com

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