

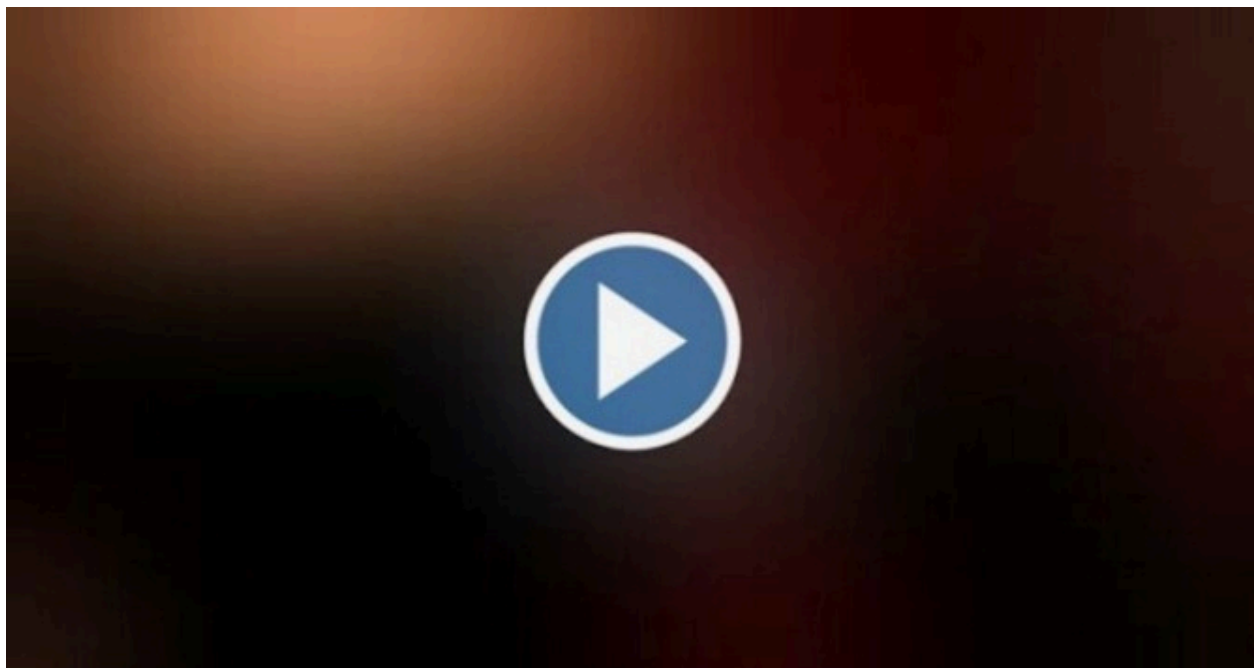
~SEX~XXX%Porn** Archita Phukan Viral video original SEX VIDEOS

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