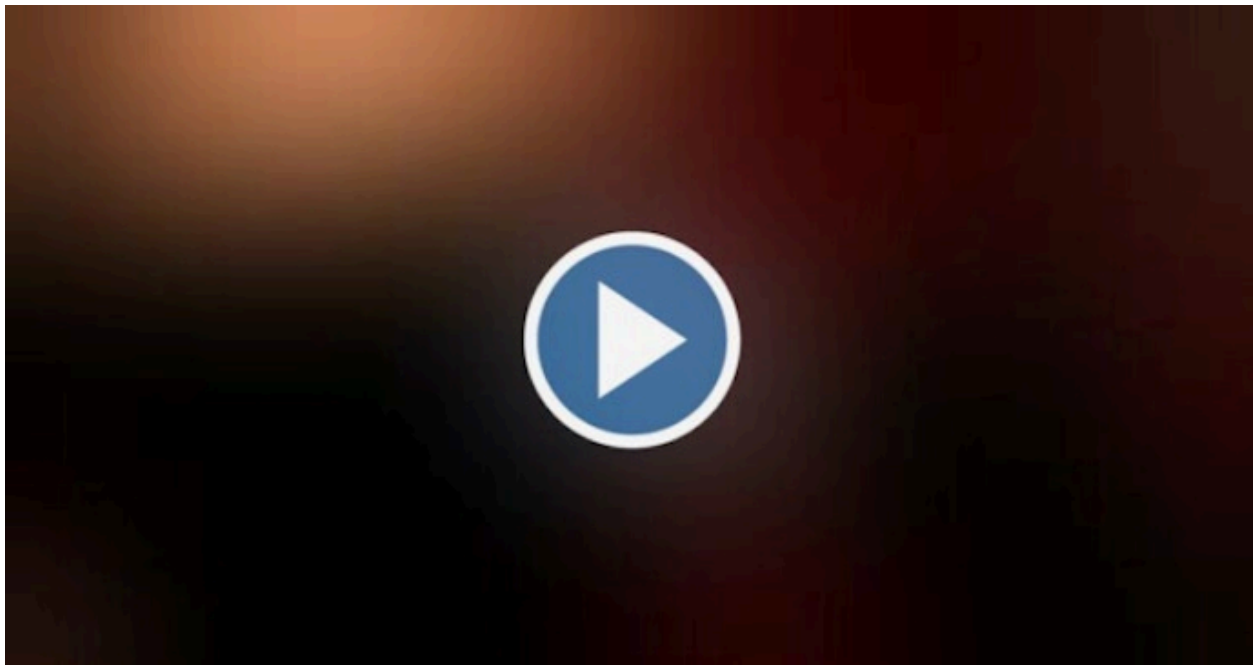


[XxX 🧘]!) Russian Sex Video Porn Videos sexy Xvideo bf xxxx xxx sex xVideo

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