GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL

DISTRICT DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

HIGHWAY TRUST FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2014



DANIEL W. LUCAS INSPECTOR GENERAL

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Office of the Inspector General

Inspector General



January 30, 2015

Leif A. Dormsjo Acting Director Department of Transportation 55 M Street, S.E., Suite 400 Washington, D.C. 20003

Jeffrey S. DeWitt Chief Financial Officer Office of the Chief Financial Officer The John A. Wilson Building 1350 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W., Room 203 Washington, D.C. 20004

Dear Mr. Dormsjo and Mr. DeWitt:

The Office of the Inspector General completed an audit (OIG No. 14-1-23KA) of the financial statements of the District of Columbia Highway Trust Fund (Fund) as of September 30, 2014. The District Department of Transportation administers the Fund for the District of Columbia government.

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles, the Fund's assets and liabilities as of September 30, 2014, and its revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance for the year then ended.

We have not found any major issues of internal control weaknesses or non-compliance with regulations that we consider material or significant deficiencies during our fiscal year 2014 audit.

We appreciate the cooperation and courtesies extended to our staff during this audit. If you have any questions, please contact me or Ronald W. King, Assistant Inspector General for Audits, at (202) 727-2540.

Sincerely,

Daniel W. Lucas Inspector General

DWL/lr

Enclosure

cc: See Distribution List

Mr. Dormsjo and Mr. DeWitt Highway Trust Fund Financial Audit OIG 14-1-23KA January 30, 2015 Page 2 of 3

DISTRIBUTION:

The Honorable Muriel Bowser, Mayor, District of Columbia

Mr. Rashad M. Young, City Administrator, District of Columbia (via email)

Ms. Susan Longstreet, Interim Deputy Mayor for Planning and Economic Development, District of Columbia (via email)

The Honorable Phil Mendelson, Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia (via email)

The Honorable Jack Evans, Chairperson, Committee on Finance and Revenue, Council of the District of Columbia (via email)

The Honorable Mary M. Cheh, Chairperson, Committee on Transportation and the Environment (via email)

Ms. Betsy Cavendish, General Counsel to the Mayor (via email)

Mr. John Falcicchio, Chief of Staff, Office of the Mayor (via email)

Mr. Judah Gluckman, Director, Office of Policy and Legislative Affairs (via email)

Mr. Michael Czin, Director, Office of Communications, (via email)

Mr. Matthew Brown, Budget Director, Mayor's Office of Budget and Finance

Ms. Nyasha Smith, Secretary to the Council (1 copy and via email)

Mr. Karl Racine, Attorney General for the District of Columbia (via email)

Mr. Timothy Barry, Executive Director, Office of Integrity and Oversight, Office of the Chief Financial Officer (via email)

Ms. Kathy Patterson, D.C. Auditor

Mr. Phillip Lattimore, Director and Chief Risk Officer, Office of Risk Management (via email)

Mr. Steve Sebastian, Managing Director, FMA, GAO, (via email)

The Honorable Eleanor Holmes Norton, D.C. Delegate, House of Representatives, Attention: Bradley Truding (via email)

The Honorable Jason Chaffetz, Chairman, House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, Attention: Howie Denis (via email)

The Honorable Elijah Cummings, Ranking Member, House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, Attention: Marianna Boyd (via email)

The Honorable Ron Johnson, Chairman, Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, Attention: Patrick Bailey (via email)

The Honorable Thomas Carper, Chairman, Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, Attention: Holly Idelson (via email)

The Honorable Mark Begich, Chairman, Senate Subcommittee on Emergency Management, Intergovernmental Relations and the District of Columbia, Attention: Jason Smith (via email)

The Honorable Rand Paul, Ranking Member, Senate Subcommittee on Emergency Management, Intergovernmental Relations and the District of Columbia

The Honorable Harold Rogers, Chairman, House Committee on Appropriations,

Attention: Amy Cushing (via email)

The Honorable Nita Lowey, Ranking Member, House Committee on Appropriations, Attention: Angela Ohm (via email)

Mr. Dormsjo and Mr. DeWitt Highway Trust Fund Financial Audit OIG 14-1-23KA January 30, 2015 Page 3 of 3

The Honorable Ander Crenshaw, Chairman, House Subcommittee on Financial Services and General Government, Attention: Amy Cushing (via email)

The Honorable José E. Serrano, Ranking Member, House Subcommittee on Financial Services and General Government, Attention: Angela Ohm (via email)

The Honorable Thad Cochran, Chairman, Senate Committee on Appropriations, Attention: Dana Wade (via email)

The Honorable Barbara Mikulski, Ranking Member, Senate Committee on Appropriations, Attention: Kali Matalon (via email)

The Honorable John Boozman, Chairman, Senate Subcommittee on Financial Services and General Government, Attention: Dale Cabaniss (via email)

The Honorable Chris Coons, Ranking Member, Senate Subcommittee on Financial Services and General Government, Attention: Marianne Upton (via email)

Mr. George Dines, Associate Chief Financial Officer, Government Services Cluster (1 copy)

Ms. Virginia Brant, Controller, Government Services Cluster (1 copy)

Mr. Larry Lyles, Financial Manager, Government Services Cluster

Mr. Calvin Skinner, Agency Fiscal Officer, Government Services Cluster, DDOT (1 copy)

Ms. Kathryn Valentine, Budget Officer, DDOT Government Services Cluster (1 copy)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT	1
COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEET	2
COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE	3
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	4
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE WITH CERTAIN PROVISIONS OF LAWS, REGULATIONS, CONTRACTS, GRANT AGREEMENTS, AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN	
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS	11

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA Office of the Inspector General

Inspector General



Independent Auditor's Report

To the Director, Department of Transportation, Government of the District of Columbia; and Chief Financial Officer, Office of the Chief Financial Officer, Government of the District of Columbia:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Highway Trust Fund, which is administered by the District of Columbia Department of Transportation as of and for the year ended September 30, 2014. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Highway Trust Fund's management and the Office of the Chief Financial Officer. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Highway Trust Fund's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the District of Columbia Highway Trust Fund as of September 30, 2014, and the results of its operations for the year then ended, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 30, 2015, on our consideration of the District's Highway Trust Fund's internal controls over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal controls over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

Daniel W. Lucas Inspector General

January 30, 2015

COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEET

ASSETS	FY 2014	FY 2013
Cash and Investments:		
Highway Trust Fund Account	\$ 60,452,973	\$ 49,623,397
Primary Government Accounts	707,900	(3,405,042)
Total Cash & Investments	61,160,873	46,218,355
Receivables and Other Assets:		
Receivables	5,303,476	8,799,650
Other Assets	18,929	93,987
Total Assets	66,483,278	55,111,992
LIABILITIES & FUND BALANCE		
Liabilities:		
Vouchers and Other Payables	4,437,791	8,197,556
Accrued Payroll	153,408	163,817
Retainage Payable	183,756	<u> </u>
Total Liabilities	4,774,955	8,361,373
Fund Balance:		
Restricted	\$ 61,708,323	46,750,619
Total Liabilities & Fund Balance	\$ 66,483,278	\$ 55,111,992

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE

REVENUES	FY 2014	FY 2013
Motor Fuel Tax	\$ 22,961,427	\$ 22,388,619
Public Rights-of-Way Fees	18,526,243	12,722,179
Interest and Other Income	101,594	3,550,840
Total Revenue	41,589,264	38,661,638
EXPENDITURES		
Capital Appropriated Expenditures		
Design, Site, Construction, and		
Equipment Costs	22,173,887	28,299,374
Project Mgmt Costs	2,563,512	2,742,086
Non-Participating Costs	1,894,161	5,337,994
Total Net Expenditures	26,631,560	36,379,454
Excess of Revenues over Expenses	14,957,704	2,282,184
FUND BALANCE		
Fund Balance -Restricted at October 1	46,750,619	44,468,435
Fund Balance -Restricted at September 30	\$ 61,708,323	\$ 46,750,619

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the Highway Trust Fund (Fund) report on the Fund's financial position and the results of its operations. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain District functions or activities. A fund is a separate entity with a self-balancing set of accounts.

The Fund is a governmental fund, which is used to account for the dedicated revenues generated from motor vehicle fuel taxes, public rights-of-way user rental fees to supplement local matching fund obligations, and interest income. The monies are held by the District to pay, at a minimum, the District's share of federal-aid highway projects. In addition, monies are used to pay the salaries of District employees working directly on transportation capital projects, overhead associated with federal aid projects, and indirect cost charges and other non-participating costs.

Basis of Accounting

The modified accrual basis of accounting is used for the Fund. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when they become both measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period.

Those revenues susceptible to accrual are excise, sales and use taxes, and interest. Taxes are recognized as revenue when the sale and use take place. Interest is recognized as revenue through the passage of time.

Cash and Investments

The Fund's cash is deposited in a trust fund account with an eligible financial institution. In FY 2014, the agency converted its cash account from a money market sweep account to an interest-bearing, demand deposit account. Interest is earned on the account balance with interest compounded daily and paid monthly.

The Fund does not have a separate investment account.

Receivables and Payables

Taxes receivable include motor fuel excise tax levied by the District (including interest and penalties on delinquent taxes that have not been collected, canceled, or abated), less the portion of the receivables estimated not to be collectible. Account receivables are amounts owed to the Fund by DC Water for work performed but not paid. "Due from Other Fund/Agencies" represents monies due from other District agencies or funds for amounts owed for services provided.¹

Accounts payable are amounts owed to vendors for goods or services purchased and received, including retainage payable.

Restricted Fund Balance

The fund balance is restricted as to use by federal and local legislation.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles, requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2: ASSETS

Cash and Investments

As required by law, the bank balance was entirely insured or collateralized with securities held by the bank's agent in the District's name. The carrying amount and bank balances of deposits for the Fund as of September 30 are detailed in Table 1 below.

Table 1 - Cash & Investments

	Fiscal Year					
Description	2014	2013				
Highway Trust Fund Account	\$ 60,452,973	\$ 49,623,397				
Primary Government Accounts	707,900	(3,405,042)				
Total Cash & Investments	\$ 61,160,873	\$ 46,218,355				

¹ For fiscal year 2013, the District Department of Transportation owed the Fund supplemental rights-of-way income in the amount of \$611,000, as noted in Table 2 on the following page.

<u>Highway Trust Fund Account</u> – agency-controlled bank account used to receive dedicated revenues transferred from the District for the payment of the District's share of federal highway projects and other related expenditures; for the receipt of the U. S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration's (FHWA) payment of the federal share of highway projects that are reimbursable to the District; and for the receipt of interest revenue earned.

<u>Primary Government Accounts</u> – dedicated accounts used to record revenues for motor fuel tax revenues and reimbursements, prior to transfer from the District, and to record expenditures for capital program costs including vendor payments, payroll, and intra-District transfers until reimbursed to the District by the Fund.

Receivables

Fund receivables consist of dedicated taxes earned in the current FY but not yet received, as well as amounts due from other funds and DC Water, for construction paid on its behalf that has not been reimbursed. On September 30, 2014, total receivables were \$5,303,476 as detailed in Table 2 below.

Table 2 - Receivables

	Fiscal Year				
Description		2014		2013	
Motor Fuel Tax	\$	1,836,222	\$	2,043,804	
Accounts Receivable - DC Water		2,856,254		3,265,690	
Due from Other Funds		611,000		3,490,156	
Total Receivables	\$	5,303,476	\$	8,799,650	

Other Assets

Other assets are advances made to other District agencies for work performed on capital projects under an intra-District agreement.

NOTE 3: LIABILITIES

<u>Vouchers and Other Payables</u> – amounts owed to contractors for various highway projects at fiscal year-end, and refunds and overpayments owed to interstate bus companies at fiscal year end.

<u>Accrued Payroll</u> – amount owed for unpaid wages, salaries, and related payroll taxes and employee benefits not paid at end of the fiscal year.

<u>Retainage Payable</u> –amount owed to contractors upon completion of project task, project phase, or project completion as surety for contractor performance.

NOTE 4: FUND BALANCE

The fund balance is restricted in use for the District's cost-sharing requirements for eligible federal-aid highway projects, including the salaries of District employees working directly on transportation capital projects, overhead associated with federal aid projects, indirect cost charges, repayments to the FHWA, and other non-participating costs. The Fund balance must be sufficient to cover the cost sharing requirements established under Title 23, United States Code, based on the 6-year projected trust fund's performance.

NOTE 5: REVENUES

The Highway Trust Fund dedicated revenue consisted of:

- excise taxes earned on motor fuel sold in the District, at the wholesale level;
- supplemental rights-of-way user fees sufficient to meet the District's local matching funds for estimated annual federal-aid highway project expenditures; and
- interest income earned on the Fund's bank balance.

NOTE 6: EXPENDITURES

Participating Expenditures

The total expenditures represent capital appropriated costs for the period October 1 through September 30. Expenditures that are payable from the Fund include the following:

- payment of the District's share of federal-aid highway project costs;
- in-house capital outlay overhead labor costs (DDOT personnel); and
- project associated costs eligible for federal funding (participating costs).

Non-Participating Expenditures

Project expenditures not eligible for federal funding (non-participating costs) are detailed in Table 3 below.

Table 3 - Non-Participating Expenditures

Description	FY 2014	FY 2013
Non-Participating Costs - Vendor Payments and Project Direct		
Labor (See Table 4)	\$ 457,458	\$ 2,643,150
Final Audit Cost Adjustments and Federal Grant Disallowances	1,825,045	687,085
Reimbursable DC Water Construction Costs – (current year		
advances less recoveries in current year)	(2,259,353)	(322,407)
Labor and Other Overhead Charges in Support of D.C. Department of Transportation Capital Program (allocated total		
capital projects on the basis of direct labor charges)	1,871,011	2,330,166
Total Non-Participating Spending	\$ 1,894,161	\$ 5,337,994

Non-Participating Costs – Vendor Payments and Project Direct Labor

Major initiatives of DDOT may be financed from the Fund without funding from FHWA grants, once current year matching of federal obligations have been satisfied. Current non-participating initiatives include the projects detailed in Table 4 on page 9.

Table 4 - Non-Participating Cost Projects

Vendor Payments & Project Direct Labor	FY 2014 FY 2013	
STP-888 (106) Historic Streets/Alleys	\$ -	\$ 184,803
NH-STP-1103 (21) 16th Street, N.W., Alaska Ave Primose Road	-	512,519
Harvard Triangle Intersection	-	360,824
STP-3000 (051) Resurfacing K Street, N.W., 7th Street	-	266,420
ARA–1300 (015) Pennsylvania Ave., S.E. 27 Southern Ave.	-	240,725
STP-1116 (27) Reconstruction of U Street, N.W.	-	153,250
FY 2007 Pavement Restoration New Hampshire Ave.	-	134,332
STP-8888 (070) FY05	193,950	624,918
Pedistrian BR Over Kenilworth Ave NASH FZG-13	-	-
Other Non-Participating Costs	263,508	165,359
Total Vendor Payments & Project Direct Labor	\$ 457,458	\$ 2,643,150

Final Audit Cost Adjustments and Federal Grant Disallowances (Refunds)

Final cost adjustments are based upon finalization audits required by the FHWA for each completed federal aid project. Net adjustments, per finalization audits in FY 2014 totaled \$923,659, and in FY 2013, \$1,208,301. The net of finalization audits can vary markedly each year.

Federal grant disallowances occur when the FHWA determines that costs incurred are ineligible for federal participation based on FHWA program limitations or scope of capital projects. In FY 2014 total disallowances were \$921,768, with an Eastern Federal Land grant refund of \$20,382 of unexpended grant funds. In FY 2013, there were no federal grant disallowances, and an Eastern Federal Land grant refund for \$521,216 of unexpended grant funds. The net of final adjustments, disallowances, and refunds are shown in Table 5 below.

Table 5 - Federal Cost Adjustment and Grant Disallowances

Final Cost Adjustment and Federal Grant Disallowances	FY 2014		FY 2013
Final cost Adjustments	\$	923,659	\$ 1,208,301
Disallowances		921,768	-
Eastern Land Grant Refund		(20,382)	(521,216)
Net Adjustment	\$	1,825,045	\$ 687,085

Reimbursable From DC Water for Construction Costs

DC Water, formerly the District of Columbia Water and Sewer Authority, participates in capital projects when road or bridge construction provides an opportunity to maintain, improve, or construct infrastructure supporting DC Water's services. DC Water reimburses the Fund for participating costs and construction engineering oversight. DC Water is billed as construction draw payments are made.

Beginning in FY 2013, the cumulative amount billed to DC Water for all current and prior year uncollected billings were booked as a receivable. Upon receipt of DC Water's reimbursement, DDOT will record a cash revenue transaction and then offset the expenditures made for DC Water's benefit in order to reduce the fixed asset amounts reflected for the District of Columbia. Net amounts disbursed on behalf of DC Water and reimbursements received are reported in the Table 6 below.

Table 6 - DC Water Activity

Reimbursable DC Water Construction Costs	FY 2014		FY 2013
Construction Payments on belalf of DC Water	\$ 91,490	\$	1,004,647
DC Water Reimbursements to the Fund	(2,350,843)		(1,327,054)
Net Activity	(2,259,353)		(322,407)

Labor and Overhead Charges

Salaries for certain executives, supervisory, and administrative positions funded by DDOT's capital program are not eligible for FHWA grant funding. Labor charges for these positions, as well as charges for eligible positions when time is not directly devoted to a capital project, and certain administrative costs are charged to the capital clearing account. These charges are allocated to capital projects on the basis of direct labor charges.

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA Office of the Inspector General

Inspector General



Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance With Certain Provisions of Laws, Regulations, Contracts, Grant Agreements, and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

To the Director, Department of Transportation, Government of the District of Columbia; and Chief Financial Officer, Government of the District of Columbia:

We have audited the financial statements of the District of Columbia Highway Trust Fund (Fund) as of and for the year ended September 30, 2014, and have issued our report thereon dated January 30, 2015. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Management of the Fund is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting. In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Fund's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the basic financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control over financial reporting.

A deficiency in internal control over financial reporting exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Fund's basic financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies, or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses, as defined above.

Report on Internal Control and Compliance Highway Trust Fund

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Fund's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, the noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Daniel W. Lucas Inspector General

January 30, 2015